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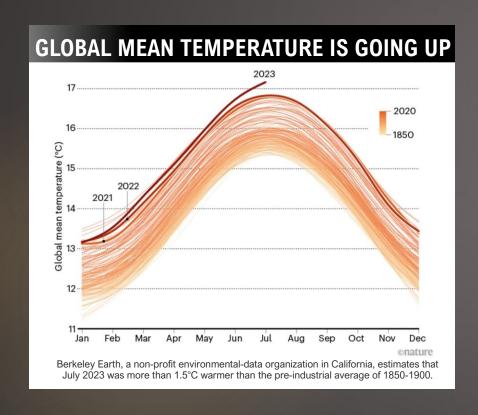
Mikael.Lind@ri.se

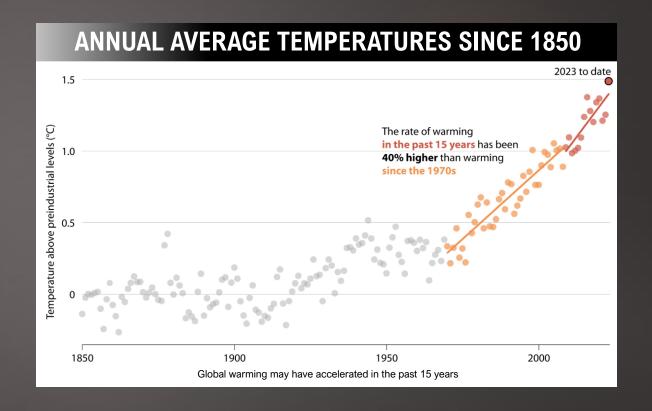
Presentation made on BALTIC-FIT Summer School, 21 May 2025



# Challenge 3 – responding to the needs of decarbonisation

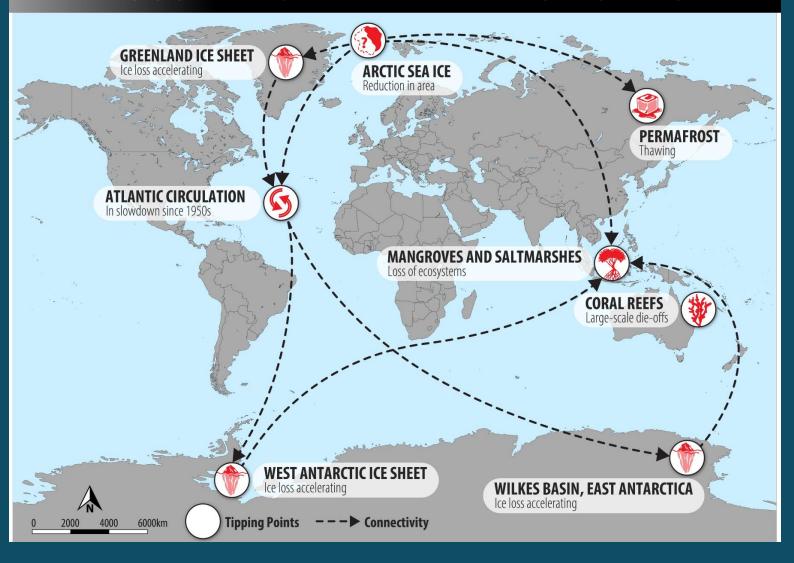






# What is at stake?

### **POSSIBLE CLIMATE TIPPING POINTS**



Transports stands for 28 % of the greenhouse gas emissions

## Outline



**About Maritime Informatics** 



Responding to the challenge of GHG Emission calculations using foundations of Maritime Informatics



The Green node in a Green Corridor example project



Concluding words

## On Informatics

- ► Founded in information systems
- An applied science
- ► A socio-technical science
- ► A science for change
- Relying on eclectic foundations



## The maritime ecosystem is unique



- Oldest and largest sharing economy
- Global
- Flat
- Self-organized
- Federated and democratic governance
- Asset intensive with high demands on optimized resource utilization
- Not allowing for one owner
- Episodic interactions

## What is the need?

Connecting what happens@sea with what happens@shore

Enhanced predictability of movements and operations

Increased information transparency with direct and indirect stakeholders

Seamless integration with the multimodal transport chain

Engaged scholars and reflective practitioners joining the same discourse - maritime informatics

Co-creation of business and societal value

### THE MARITIME SECTOR IS TRANFORMING ...

From To **Common situational awareness Fragmented situational awareness** High and reliable information quality Low information quality **Lacking planning horizons Predictable operations Unstructured information exchange** Standardised data exchange Mature collaboration culture Sub optimized operations **Unnecessary waiting times Just-in-time operations???? Enhanced IT-systems and third-party Low IT maturity** innovation opportunities

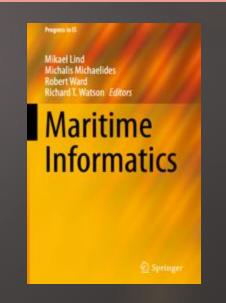
### Maritime informatics ....

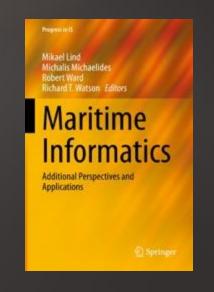
- Focused on Collaboration and Digitalization
- Balancing capital productivity and energy efficiency
- Responds to organisational, global, and humanitarian concerns
- Three focus areas:
  - Digital Collaboration
  - Digital Data Sharing and Decision-Making
  - Data Analytics



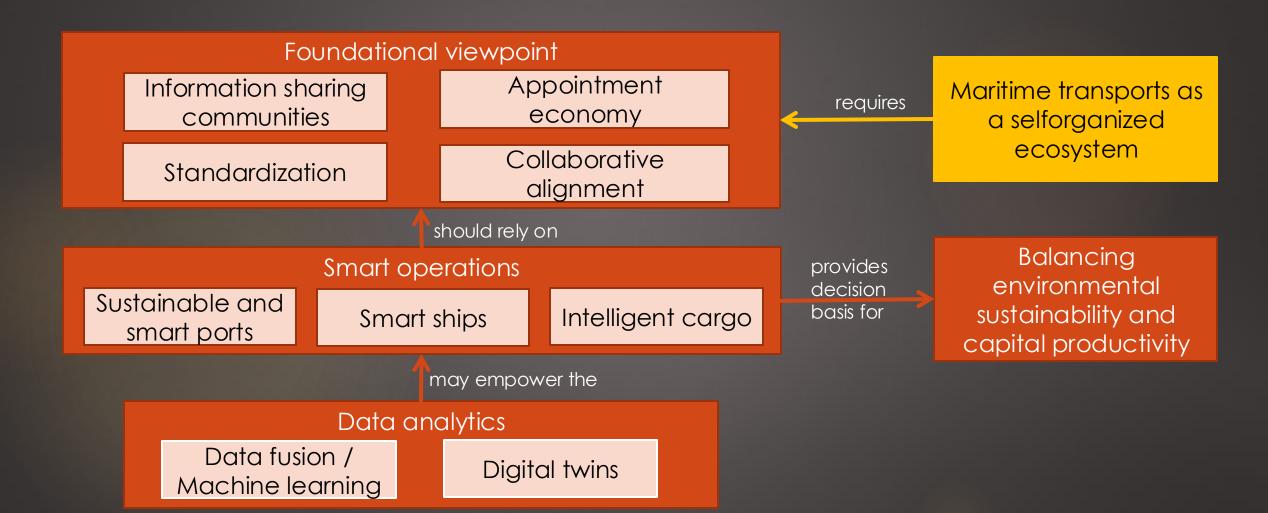


The application of information systems to increase the efficiency, safety, ecological sustainability, and resilience of the world's shipping industry





## Applicational areas of maritime informatics



# Digitalisation and collaboration in symbiosis



all industries need to place greater emphasis on the interrelationship between collaboration (c) and digitalization (d), as this powerful duo impacts economic (e) and societal (s) success through enhancing human and social capital and preserving and restoring natural capital. Focusing only on one of both dimensions of each pair, either on collaboration or digitalization, or on economic or societal value, leads to suboptimal results.





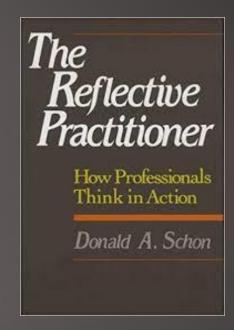


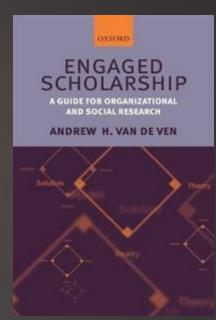
## **Maritime Informatics**

- A Science for change
- Requires Engaged Scholarship AND reflective practitioners
- Don't pave the cow paths
- A driver for MET of the future









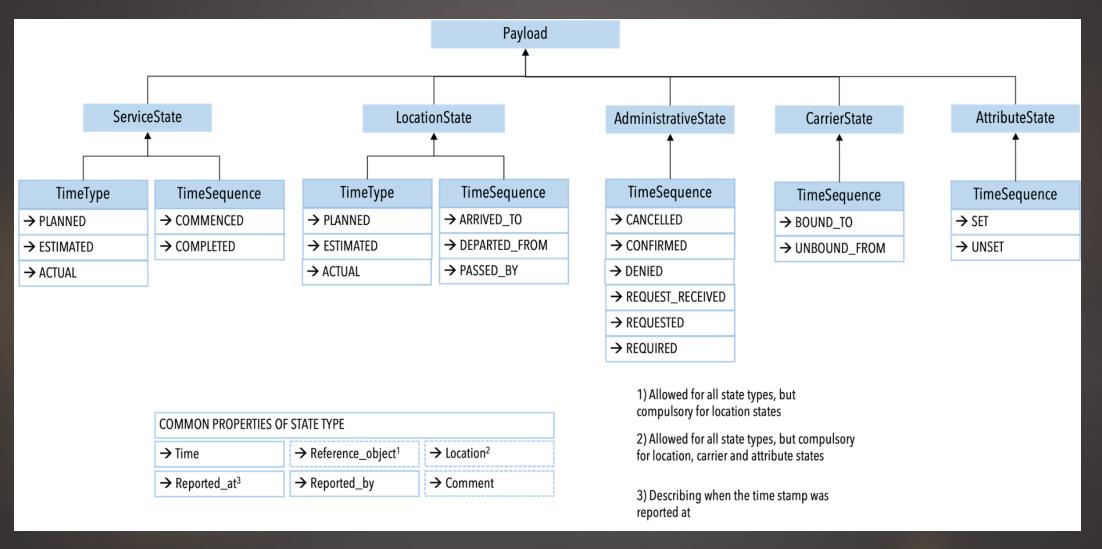
#### FOCUS AREAS OF MARITIME INFORMATICS

**Digital Collaboration** 

Digital Data Sharing and Decision-Making

**Data Analytics** 

## TCMF – Transport Collaboration Messaging Format



## Capturing emissions ...

#### Challenges:

- Factor-based calculations
- Different formats
- Many sources
- Variation over time

#### Solution:

- Event-driven approach
- Capture energy use and energy carrier
- Use TCMF
- Put emissions in relation to its context

Energy level before movement / operation starts

Energy level when movement / operation is finished

Energy use for movement / operation

## End-to-End emissions ...



#### **ITINERARY**

Planned/Estimated/Actual time of Arrivals/ Departures along the end-to-end chain

Data of shipments shared directly from the primary source of data

## Needs of the supply chain industry

Higher supply chain network visibility

Better risk management, to better deal with e.g., disruptions and GHG emissions

Sustal Balance of costs, reliability, and sustainability

Large-scale digitalization

Better collaboration across the industry

## Case: Green node in green corridors



- standardized data sharing
- situational awareness, and
- data-driven decision-making
  - Short-term decisions
  - Long-term decisions
- Collaborative approach



Illustrations: Sandra Haraldson

# Collaborative engagement in Kvarken Ports Umeå





#### Kvarken Ports, RISE och näringslivet driver CO<sub>2</sub>-transparens framåt

Genom projektet 'Grön nod i grön korridor' samarbetar Kvarken Ports med forskningsinstitutet RISE, ledande aktörer inom näringslivet och med finansiering från Vinnova. Tillsammans utvecklar de en unik systemdemonstrator för att skapa transparens och trovärdighet kring CO<sub>2</sub>-utsläpp i transportnoden – med koppling till transporter in och ut ur Kvarken-hamnarna. 9"Vi vill sätta en ny standard för hur CO<sub>2</sub>-data samlas in och delas inom transportkedjan. Det handlar om transparens och ansvarstagande – både för oss som hamn och för våra samarbetspartners 9

Christer Nederstedt marknads- och försällningschef nå Kvarken Port

handlar om transparens och ansvarstagande – både för oss som hamn och för våra samarbetspartners," säger Christer Nederstedt, marknads- och försäljningschef på Kvarken Ports.

#### ETT HELHETSPERSPEKTIV – FRÅN HAMN TILL HELA TRANSPORTKEDJAN

Projekte skiljer sig från tidigare initiativ genom att inte bara föluera på farrygens utsläpp utan också ge en fullstandig blid av CO\_vusläpp i transportnoden och dess koppling till transporter in och ut ut hannen. Det innebär at CO\_vusläpp från alla transporter till och från hannen, samt interna hamnoperationer, tas med i beräkningarna.

beräkningarna.

Relatering av CO<sub>2</sub>-utsläpp i hela transportkorridoren: Beräkningarna omfattar transportnoden och dess anslutande transporter, vilket fyller en viktig lucka för en mer heltäckande bild av klimatpåverkan i transportkedjan.

 Grundläggande ontologi och värderingsgrund: Projektet vidareutvecklar en gemensam ontologi för CO<sub>2</sub>-beräkning, baserad på vedertagna standarder och framtida krav för hållbarhetsrapportering, vilket kan fungera som en framtida industristandard och bryta bartiärer för datadelning mellan aktörer.

EN NY ERA AV TRANSPARENS OCH

Kärnan i projektet är att skapa en tran parens av CO<sub>2</sub>-utsläpp – något som

tidigare varit en stor utmaning inom

transportsektorn. Istället för att anvär

la generella utsläppsfaktorer baserac

målsättning att tillhandahålla ett system som samlar in realtidsdata direkt

från källan. Detta gör att aktörer i hela

logistikkedjan får tillgång till trovärdig

och detalierad information om CO-

utsläpp. Genom denna transparens ka

aktörer i hela logistikkedjan fatta mer informerade beslut för att minska kli-

matpåverkan och välja transportalter-

nativ med lägre utsläpp.- "Vi vill sätta en nv standard för hur CO<sub>2</sub>-data samlas

nå historiska data är Kvarken Ports

 Komplettering av befintliga lösningar. Nationellt: Projektet erbjuder en standardiserad metod för CO<sub>2</sub>-beräkning och datadelning som kompletterar befintliga svenska initiativ för grön legierit.

Internationellt: Modellen kan anpassas och implementeras globalt, vilket stärker internationella transpor ters arbete mot nettonollutsläpp.

#### STARKA SAMARBETEN MELLAN FORSKNING OCH NÄRINGSLIV

En av projektets främsta styrkor är de breda samarbetet mellan forskning och näringsliv. Tillsammans med innvationsinstitutet RISE driver Kvarken Ports projektet i nära samarbete med flera tunga aktörer inom transport och logistik. RISE fungera som innovationspartner och ansvarar för utvecklingen av den teknisk systemdemonstratorn, medan Kvarken Ports Umeå står som testham diä fösiniger implementeras och valideras i en verklig miljö.

#### FRAMTIDENS HAMNAR - GRÖNA

NODER I GRONA KORRIDORER
Projekte är inte bara en insats för
Kvarkenregionen utan bidrar till att
möjliggöra ett mer hållbart transport
system och visa på hamnars centrala
roll som noder i framtidens transport
kedjor. Målet är att skapa en modell
som är skalbar och anpassningsbar
för andra hamnar och logistikcenter

#### PROJEKTPARTER

äringslivet är brett representerat

Transportköpare; Komatsu, No Timber, Olofsfors

Green Cargo, Wasaline, Kuehne-Nagel, Frakttjänst, Patrics Lotstjä Iräfraktkontoret

knik- och tjänsteleverantörer: Ilmar, Grieg Connect, AF-Shipping iva-DAC

et ger projektet en stark förankring äringslivet, med företag som både ivänder hamnen och de som levere

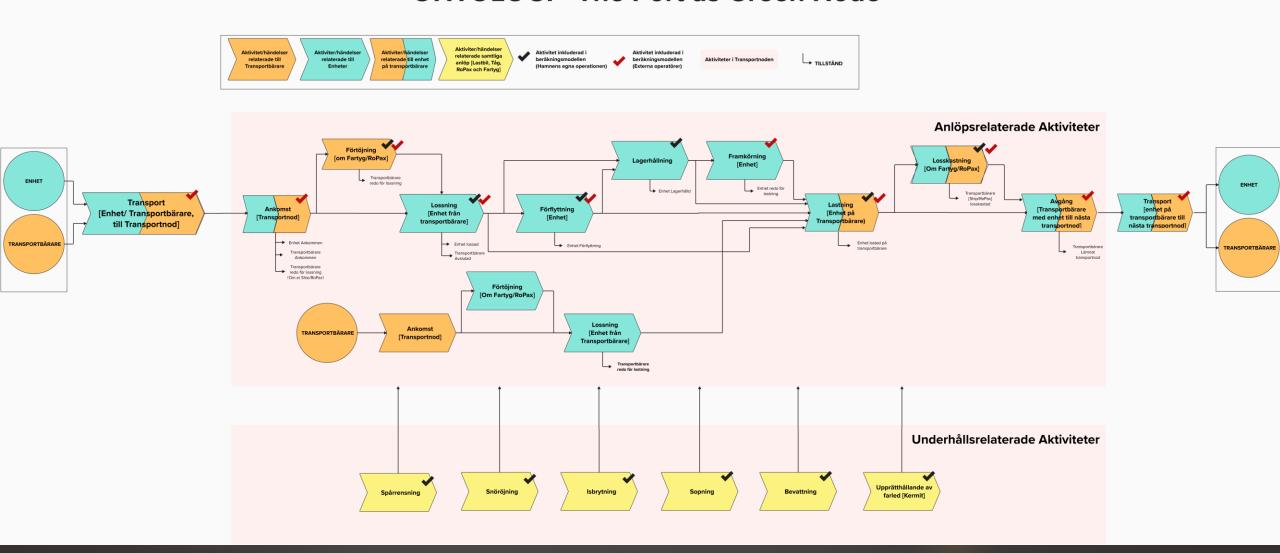
Hamnar: Kvarken Ports Umeå och

Forskningsinstitut: F Finansiär: Vinnova



## Shared common object of interest

#### **ONTOLOGI - The Port as Green Node**



# Collaborative approach to share emissions

Sustainable Shipping Solutions

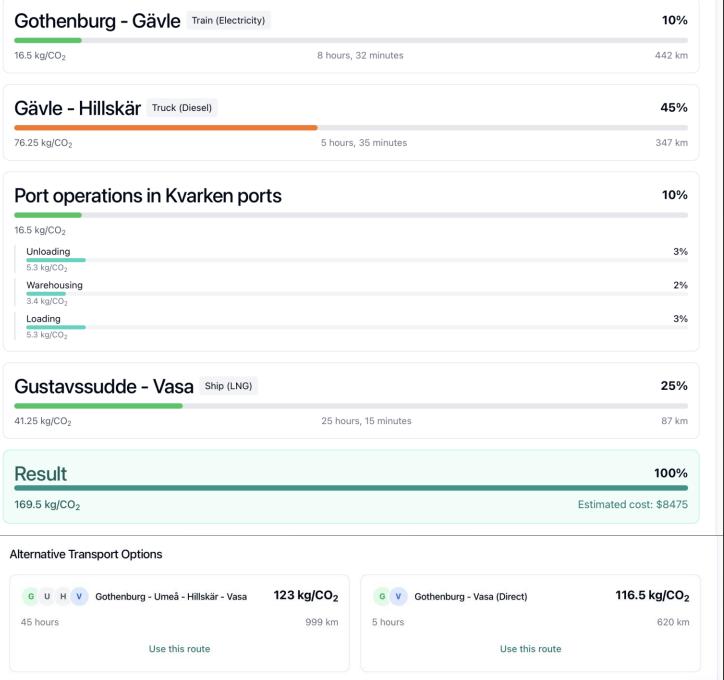
## GreeNETT - Green Node Emission Transparency Tool

Track, analyze and optimize emissions across your maritime operations with our advanced monitoring platform.

Start Calculating

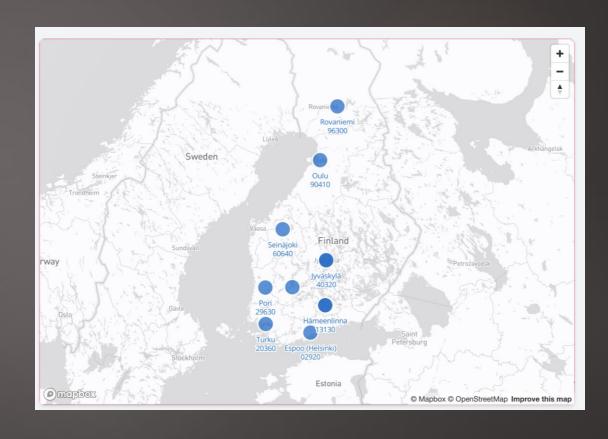
Learn More →

Design by Sandra Haraldson

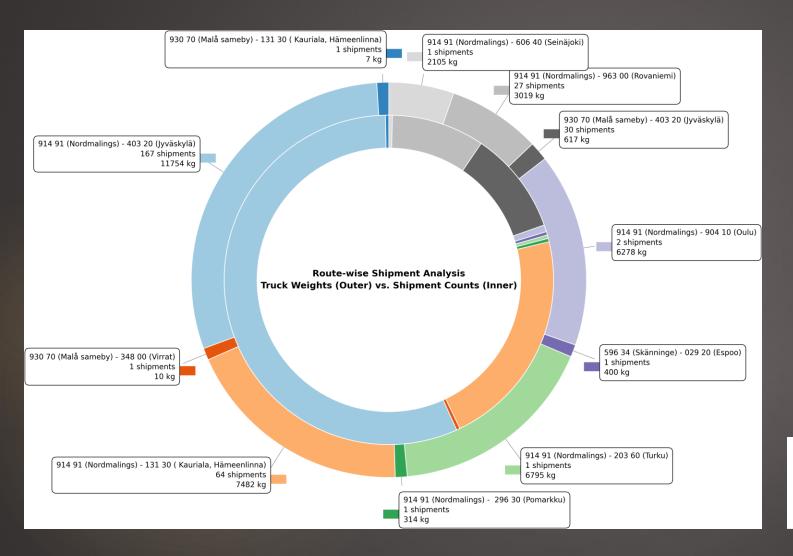


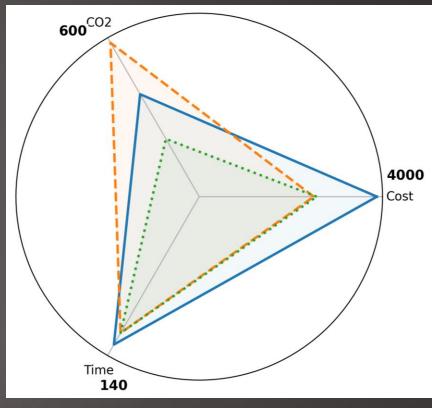
# Case: A BCO in Sweden asking for transports to Finland





## The distribution of the 300 shipments

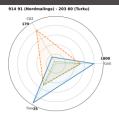




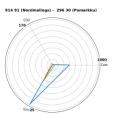
Mode	Cost	CO <sub>2</sub>	Time
Truck	3937.76	392.86	132.35
Ferry 9.5kg	2539.52	590.05	121.95
Ferry 0kg	2604.16	221.59	121.95







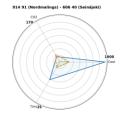
Mode	Cost	CO1	Time					
Truck	101.49	6.25	23.03					
Ferry 9.5kg	73.51	7.85	19.80					
Ferry (log	74.18	4.05	19.80					



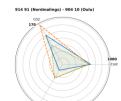
Hode			
Truck	482.37	51.04	13.40
Ferry 9.5kg	314.98	89.24	9.62
Ferry Dig	327.45	18.15	9.62



Mode			
Truck	414.98	13.66	14.45
Ferry 9.5kg	275.38	69.33	10.17
Ferry Okg	286.70	4.78	10.17



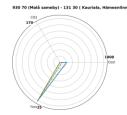
Mode	Cost	co,	Time
Truck	172.90	0.63	12.90
Ferry 9.5kg	48.17	3.14	8.30
Ferry Glog	40.00	0.15	8.10



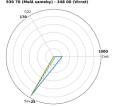
Mode			
Truck	833.17	141.06	10.97
Ferry 9.3kg	350.92	266.80	9.68
Ferry Dig	570.52	55.13	9.68



Mode			Time
Truck	688.92	15.91	11.14
ferry 9.5kp	166.77	22.92	6.95
Ferry Olog	170.20	2.92	6.95



Mode			Time
Truck	444.68	06.95	7.07
Ferry 9.5kg	415.01	117.26	9.83
Ferry Glog	425.47	57.62	9.83



Mode			
Truck	282.30	66.41	6.97
Ferry 9.5kg	362.17	100.27	12.58
Ferry Dig	367.20	71.58	12.50

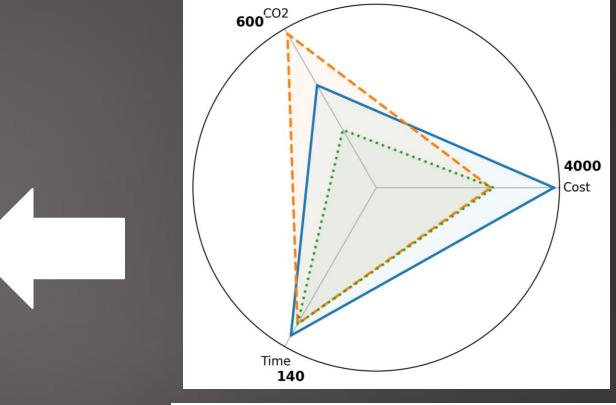
93	0 70 (Malå	sameby) -	403 20 (	Jyväskylä	i)
					1000  Cost
	Tim(2)				/

Mode			Time
Truck	62.83	0.09	12.13
Ferry 9.5kp	47.31	0.12	12.20
Ferry Olog	47.32	0.05	12.20

#### Mode Cost CO Time Task B 60.33 60.33 63.53 Ferry 310 43.02 633 1657 Ferry (Im) 43.04 6.63 1837

Mede			Time
Truck	351.77	10.79	9.72
Ferry 9.5kg	244.28	12.99	12.25
Ferry Dkg	245.31	7.13	12.25

## ... broken down to different destinations



Mode	Cost	CO <sub>2</sub>	Time
Truck	3937.76	392.86	132.35
Ferry 9.5kg	2539.52	590.05	121.95
Ferry 0kg	2604.16	221.59	121.95

## Different scenarios for reducing CO2 emissions

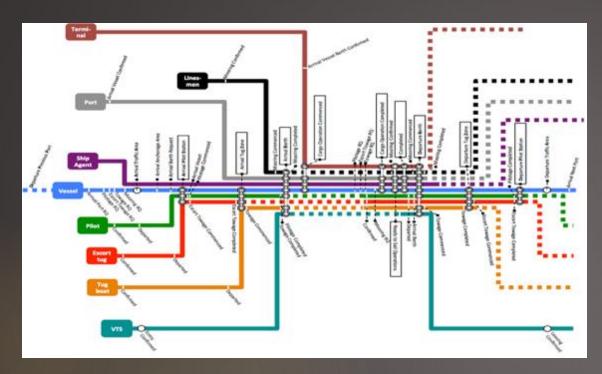
- Change of mode of transport
  - From Road to Ferry & Road
  - From Road to
- Electrifying truck operations
- Challenging existing networks

... relying on enhanced data sharing and digital collaboration

### So ...

- How do we encourage the sharing of data?
- How do we make the data transparent?

## Processes for collaborative alignment







- Empowered situational awareness
- Pieces of information needs to be brought together
- No one sits on the whole truth

A foundation to move **from** coordinating based on physical presence **to** virtual coordination

#### CONCEPT FOR DIGITAL COLLABORATION

COORDINATION PRINCIPLES ARE TAKEN FROM COMMON GOALS / KPI'S

BUILDS UPON LOCAL PRINCIPLES OF COLLABORATION (WHEN to exchange WHAT and with WHOM)

X-CDM

STANDARDISED EXCHANGE OF TIME STAMPS (ESTIMATES AND ACTUAL TIMES) IN REAL TIME

ENABNLES SITUATIONAL AWARENESS

TO BE REALISED BY A LIVING LAB APPROACH (ACTOR COLLABORATION)

## Concluding remarks

- More data will be surfaced providing opportunities for enhanced situational awareness becoming the key to allow each involved actors to take conscious decisions related to the KPI triangle
- The transport and logistic system is
  - self-organized
  - fragile
- Seamless and holistic perspectives are needed
- Collaborative and digitalization approaches are needed to for economic and societal benefits

#### **MARITIME INFORMATICS**

- An applied science for the maritime industry
- Engages both practitioners and researchers for a common goal
- Promotes standardized digital data sharing throughout the cargo chain
- Supports enhanced efficiency, safety, security, resilience, and sustainability in maritime transport
- Enables understanding, predicting, advising and improving maritime activity
- Enables seamless integration to the larger transport system

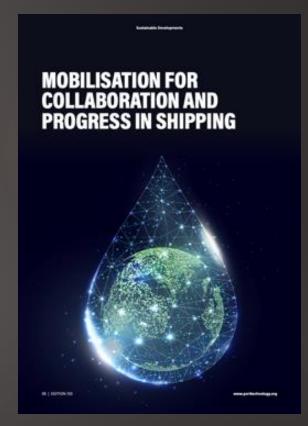
Maritime Informatics is the key to the future of maritime transport

# The ability to mobilise for collaboration and co-creation is critical in today's economy and society

Collaboratively enhancing the knowledge base on Maritime Decarbonisation <u>www.maritime-decarbonization.org</u>

Collaboratively establishing Maritime Informatics as an applied research field <a href="https://www.maritimeinformatics.org">www.maritimeinformatics.org</a>

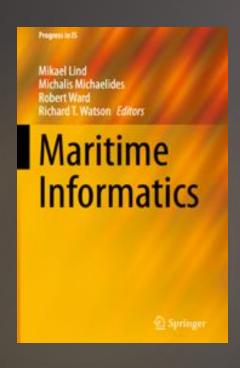
Collaboratively co-creating a novel approach to supply chain management www.virtualwatchtower.org

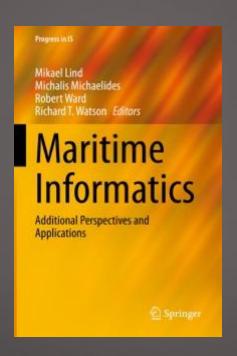


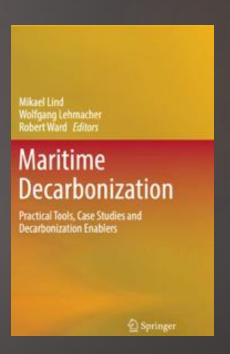
You are invited to co-create our sustainable world of tomorrow

## More reading ...

Visit <a href="www.maritimeinformatics.org">www.maritime-decarbonization.org</a>







## Thank you!



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